## Number

## Brief history of number

## Roman numerals

| Symbol | I | V | X | L | C | D | M |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value | 1 | 5 | 10 | 50 | 100 | 500 | 1000 |

1 What numbers are denoted below?


2 Convert the following into Roman Numerals:

2a 147
2b 356
2c 501
2d 725
2e 999
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## How base 10 works

3 Put these four numbers in descending order:
42 103, 430 101, 290 010, 430001


## Largest



Smallest

4 Sarah has bought a new car. It costs £13 041. Write this number in words.

| Th | H | T | U | Words |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Answer:

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5 Mark won
eleven million, sixty thousand, one hundred and sixteen pounds on the lottery. Write this amount in figures.


6 What is the largest number you can make using these six digits below?
$0, \quad 5, \quad 7, \quad 8, \quad 4, \quad 2$


7 Calculate:

7a $16+47=$
7b $32+18=$
7c $19+45=$

7d $66+82=$
7 e $37+92=$
7f $44+126=$

8 Calculate:

8a $66-4=$
8b $78-3=$
8c $\quad 49-7=$

8d $72-21=$
8e $47-25=$
$8 f 88-36=$

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## Binary number bases

9 Convert the following binary numbers to base 10:
9a 110

110 converted to base 10 is

9b 1111

1111 converted to base 10 is

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9c 1001

1001 converted to base 10 is

9d 1101

1101 converted to base 10 is
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## Number

## Brief history of number

9e 10001

10001 converted to base 10 is

9f 11011

11011 converted to base 10 is

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10 Convert the following base 10 numbers to binary numbers:
10a 9

9 converted to binary number is

10b 8

8 converted to binary number is

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10c 14

14 converted to binary number is

10d 17

17 converted to binary number is

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10e 18

18 converted to binary number is

10f 30

30 converted to binary number is

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## Other number bases

11 Convert the following numbers from base 10 to the base stated.
11a 24 to base 3

24 converted to base 3 is

11b 16 to base 4

16 converted to base 4 is

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11c 321 to base 5

321 converted to base 5 is

11d 113 to base 6

113 converted to base 6 is

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12 Convert the following numbers from base stated to base 10.
12a 412 base 5

412 base 5 converted to base 10 is

12b 333 base 4

333 base 4 converted to base 10 is

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12c 728 base 9

728 base 9 converted to base 10 is

12d 1210 base 3

1210 base 3 converted to base 10 is

